There are many dynamics at work in international relations. Climatic and technological changes are powerful factors. Culture is a powerful, often unrecognized factor. These factors have often humbled great powers and paved the way for the emergence of new great powers. The emergence of new great powers or the re-emergence of once great powers has profoundly affected the dynamics of international affairs.

This course seeks to provide graduate students with an overview of the dynamics of international relations in the contemporary world. It covers the period of global warming and rapid technological development from the end of the "Little Ice Age" (1300-1850 CE) until today. Climate is cyclic and has powerful effects on states and international relations. In the warming late 19th century, the United States, Germany, and Japan, the "empire of the rising sun," emerged as great powers and in the early twenty-first century China and Europe led by Germany followed. India may soon do so. In recent years, Chinese geologists have issued important warnings of an impending cooling cycle. How might the advent of another "Little Ice Age" affect the great powers and international relations? Is China the empire of the dimming sun?

There are **no prerequisites** for this course, which is a hybrid lecture and seminar course. If you enroll, you will be expected to attend every class, keep up with the reading assignments, contribute to discussion of the material, and make three brief, 5-minute presentations of your research papers. Your objectives will be four: to learn a great deal about the history of international relations across the twentieth century and the early twenty-first century, particularly the challenge to dominant powers posed by emerging nations such as the USA, Germany, Japan, the USSR, and lately the European Union and China, and in the near future possibly India; to fashion better questions to ask of the material you read and of the people with whom you discuss international relations; to present convincingly in writing your new knowledge; to present your ideas orally to the public in a clear and succinct fashion.

The life of a graduate student can be very demanding even in normal times. You must take good care of yourselves, including getting 8 hours of sleep, adequate nutrition, physical exercise, and sunshine. Because the COVID-19 pandemic is not over, social distancing, mask wearing, and hand washing may be locally important as are vaccinations against diseases such as influenza and COVID-19. Don't hesitate to make use of our student health services and psychological counseling services as needed. Your well-being is of utmost importance.

Attendance Policy: Stay home if you feel physically ill—COVID-19 is still endemic. For non-emergency physical health care, make an appointment with the FIU Student Health Center or, in the case of non-urgent psychological distress, make an appointment with FIU Counseling and Psychological Services.

Because their contribution is valuable and the material to be covered so extensive, students who are well are expected to attend all class meetings and actively participate in the discussions. Students who are well are expected to come to class having completed the assigned reading and prepared to participate in a constructive manner. Taking notes by hand is proven to be superior to mechanical or electronic methods.

Special note on recording in class: In years gone by, I allowed recording of classes upon formal written, formal request from the Disability Resource Center. Circumstances have changed. This course must deal with China. In 2020, The People's Republic of China (PRC) enacted a new National Security Law which, as the Association for Asian Studies declared in a statement of July 17, 2020, "potentially puts at risk anyone whose words or actions may be construed as criticism of the PRC or the Hong Kong governments, regardless of citizenship or where such words and actions take place." The law violates, the statement points out, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. More than 20 other scholarly societies signed this statement, which can be found at https://www.asianstudies.org/statement-on-the-2020-hong-kong-national-security-law/

This new Chinese law violates academic freedom everywhere. Academic freedom, as the Association for Asian Studies proclaimed in a July 23, 2020, statement, is "the central principle governing pedagogy and research in the university ecosystem." Academic freedom is non-existent in China but customary in the United States and guaranteed by the faculty union collective bargaining agreement with this university. The new law also violates the freedom of speech enshrined in Article 1 of the U. S. Constitution's Bill of Rights.

Because a 2021 Florida law meant to promote diversity of opinion in public institutions of higher education gives you the right to record these classes for your own personal educational use, to use in connection with a complaint against the university, or to gather evidence for use in a court of law, you may do so. However, doing so exposes to legal jeopardy in China now and long into the future me and any classmate who is recorded speaking negatively of China's policies towards Hong Kong or other China-related matters. To protect myself and others in the class from such jeopardy, you are hereby forewarned that I will not give anyone permission to publish audio or video recorded in my class. Be aware also that under Fla. Stat.§ 1004.097(4)(a), a student who has published an audio/video recorded in a classroom without the 'lecturer's" permission can be sued for up to \$200,000 in monetary damages.

Required Reading: To provide for informed class discussion and debate, I am assigning common readings for this course.

In the 2016 presidential election season, the victorious candidate, Donald Trump, took the position that the U.S.A., the world's greatest superpower, was in decline, a position that he has repeated in his 2024 campaign. What constitutes power, however, is an open

question, as are the meanings of national rise and decline. To explore these questions, I am assigning an article by Giulio M. Gallarotti, "The Power Curse: The Paradox of Power in World Politics" and Alfred W. McCoy's *To Govern the Globe: World Orders & Catastrophic Change*.

To illustrate how a country's growth in economic and military strength can disturb the international system I am assigning an article by Sven Beckert, "American Danger: United States Empire, Eurafrica, and the Territorialization of Industrial Capitalism, 1870-1950." It explores how the example of an emergent U.S. prompted European empirebuilding in that warming era after the end of the "Little Ice Age," when European nations "scrambled" to govern Africa and, with Japan, China.

Two world wars in the twentieth century led to the collapse of western-dominated colonial empires, the ruination of Europe, the militarization of the United States, and a dangerous cold war between the USSR and the USA. The Cold War ended in the dissolution of the Soviet Union.

As the crackup of the Soviet Union approached, a resurgent Japan seemed to be riding a wave of economic power to the pinnacle of the international order. But Japan stalled and the USSR dissolved. The highly militarized U.S. then appeared to have unchallenged military power, which it used on many occasions and not always victoriously as McCoy recounts.

The United States faced strong economic challenges from Japan in the 1970s and 1980s and then from China in the twenty-first century. Early in the twenty-first century after its admission to the World Trade Organization, China began to rise in an accelerated fashion as Japan had done a few decades before and by most accounts is America's foremost competitor, though the EU and India are also gathering strength. Elizabeth C. Economy in her book, *The World According to China*, describes the expansion of China's presence around the world, its advances in technology, and its goals to reorganize the international system, including the values and norms that organize it.

To analyze more deeply from different theoretical perspectives the re-emergence of China, the most dynamic and greatest change in international relations in this century so far, I am assigning articles by Paul Kennedy, "A Time to Appease," Charles Doran, "Power Cycle Theory and the Ascendance of China: Peaceful or Stormy?", Jonathan Kirshner, "The Tragedy of Offensive Realism: Classical Realism and the Rise of China," and Brittany Morreale, "Ontological Power: Narrative in a New Era of Competition." This last introduces a new theoretical concept. The articles are available through the FIU library portal.

Looming over the international competition for wealth and power has been the threat of nuclear war. American President Trump's threat to wage nuclear war on North Korea and

Russian President Putin's recent thinly veiled threats to use nuclear weapons to advance Russia's war against Ukraine and punish nations supporting Ukraine underscored a growing threat to humanity far, far, far greater than global warming, namely nuclear weaponry. Fred Kaplan, *The Bomb: Presidents, Generals, and the Secret History of Nuclear War*, describes the history of this widespread, extraordinarily dangerous technology which has already taken a great toll of the countries that developed it or were subject to its testing and use.

The international system adopted by European nations party to the Treaty of Westphalia in 1648 has been the bedrock of international relations since that time. Whether that system and the geopolitics it has accommodated since then can persist in the face of mankind's increasingly powerful technology is the subject of Robert H. Latiff's *Future Peace: Technology, Aggression, and the Rush to War*.

There are other challenges to the Westphalian state system. Bernadette O'Hare and Stephen Hall in "How Global Tax Dodging Costs Lives", discuss how a few countries drain the rest of the Westphalian system and how that degrades the life prospects of people everywhere else. This issue is high on today's international agenda.

What are the prospects for the largest nations, the United States of America, the European Union, China, and India in the 21st century? Alasdair Roberts addresses that question in *Superstates: Empires of the Twenty-first Century*.

For our last meeting, I have assigned two articles, William Hartung, "Philosopher Kings or New Age Militarists?", to examine the potential of a newly emergent technology, artificial intelligence, to reshape notions of power and vulnerability in international relations. I have also assigned an article by historian Frank Ninkovich, "Globalization and U. S. Foreign Relations after Trump," which not only broadens temporal perspectives on globalization as a force in international relations but also calls into question the way International Relations specialists analyze foreign relations. He calls for a pragmatic approach to the subject. That is a challenging task because philosophical positivism in league with reactionary McCarthyism overwhelmed pragmatism in post-World War II America and banished it to the fringes of academe and America's intellectual life.

In the order that we will discuss them, the common required readings are:

1. Gallarotti, Giulio M. "The Power Curse: The Paradox of Power in World Politics," available at digital collections.wesleyan.edu

 McCoy Alfred W. *To Govern the Globe: World Orders & Catastrophic Change*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, updated edition, 2021. (IBN: 978-1-64259-=921-3
 Beckert, Sven. "American Danger: United States Empire, Eurafrica, and the Territorialization of Industrial Capitalism, 1870-1950," American Historical Review, Vol. 122: 4, pp. 1137-1170.

4. Economy, Elizabeth. *The World According to China*. Cambridge, UK and Medford, MA, Polity Press, 2022) (ISBN-13: 978-1-5095-3749-5)

5. Kennedy, Paul. "A Time to Appease," *The National Interest online* 06.22.2010
6. Doran, Charles F. "Power Cycle Theory and the Ascendance of China: Peaceful or Stormy?" *SAIS Review*, 2012, Vol. 32 (11), pp. 73-87

7. Kirshner, Jonathan. "The Tragedy of Offensive Realism: Classical Realism and the Rise of China." *European Journal of International Relations* 18 (1) (March 2012), pp. 53-75.

8. Morreale, Maj. Brittany L, USAF. "Ontological Power: Narrative in a New Era of Competition," *Journal of Indo-Pacific Affairs*, vol. 5:3 (May-June 2022), 25-40. https://airuniversity.af.edu

9. Kaplan, Fred. *The Bomb: Presidents, Generals, and the Secret History of Nuclear War.* New York: Simon & Schuster, 2020. ISBN: 978-1982107307

10. Latiff, Robert H. *Future Peace: Technology, Aggression, and The Rush to War*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2022.

11. O'Hare, Bernadette and Stephen Hall. "How Global Tax Dodging Costs Lives", Tax Justice Network, 2021. <u>https://www.juancole.com/2021/05/dodging-research-increased.html</u>

12. Roberts, Alasdair. *Superstates: Empires of the Twenty-First Century*. Hoboken, NJ: Polity, 2023. ISBN: 13:978-1-5095-4448-6

13. Hartung, William. "Philosopher Kings or New Age Militarists?" *Tom Dispatch*, June 25, 2024. https://urldefense.com/v3/__https://tomdispatch.com/philosopher-kings-or-new-age-militarists/__;!!FjuHKAHQs5udqho!L16r25rwxevdxsz1B-

ZIM126r8rAcw9IY0FBzft8_zIIhLY00QVRfyBp3j2QXrBQzvTPZ0sFbrrKoNMkHw\$ 14. Ninkovich, Frank. "Globalization and U.S. Foreign Relations after Trump." H-Diplo/ISSF Policy Series: America and the World—The Effects of the Trump Presidency, June 4, 2021. <u>https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/discussions/7788524/hdiploissf-policy-series-2021-36-globalization-and-us-foreign</u>

Academic Integrity: Please note that FIU is dedicated to generating and imparting knowledge through excellent teaching and research, the rigorous and respectful exchange of ideas, and community service. All students should respect the right of others to have an equitable opportunity to demonstrate the quality of their learning. Therefore, all students are expected to adhere to a standard of academic conduct that demonstrates respect for themselves, their fellow students, and the educational mission of the university.

Your work must be in accordance with the university's academic integrity guidelines described in the Student Conduct and Honor Code. <u>https://regulations.fiu.edu/docs=257</u>. Please familiarize yourself with the Code.

All students are deemed by the University to understand that, if they are found responsible for academic misconduct, including but not limited to bribery, cheating,

complicity, unauthorized commercial use, multiple submissions, misrepresentation, and plagiarism, they will be subject to the Academic Misconduct procedures and sanctions, as outlined in the Student Conduct and Honor Code. For definitions of the foregoing terms, please see the Code.

Grading: I attach the Department's grading matrix, which is designed to promote critical analysis as well as clarity of both written and oral expression. For scoring **oral** presentations, ignore, however, the Supporting Materials criterion—no PowerPoint presentations or other graphics are permitted for your presentations. The ten points associated with Supporting Materials are re-assigned to critical evaluation.

Required Graded Work: Students are required to write three (3) <u>original</u>, ten (10)-page (not counting title page, bibliography, or endnotes) typed double-spaced research papers. The three papers include two (2) on the significance of the international conferences (and the Kellogg-Briand Pact) listed below. One of your papers must be on a listed conference or pact that took place before December 31, 1945, and one on a listed conference that took place since January 1, 1946.

NOTE: <u>For any conferences involving the United States of America that took place</u> <u>before 1980, students should make use of the Foreign Relations of the United States</u> (FRUS), an official publication of the U.S. Department of State, available at the website of the Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State, at <u>http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments</u>. The FIU library has some print volumes of this series.

In addition to your two papers on the listed international conferences or pact, you will write a ten (10)-page paper (not counting bibliography or endnotes) on one of the following topics: nuclear proliferation; human trafficking; the World-Wide Web as a factor in international relations; drones and assassination as factors in international relations; geo-celestial politics, that is, the militarization of space and the arms race there.

I am willing to review drafts of papers and critique them, if given to me by Friday of the week before they are due. Submit the drafts to me electronically at breslint@fiu.edu.

Your grade on each of these papers is 20% of your course grade, so together they constitute 60% of your course grade. Your papers will be graded in accordance with the departmental grading matrix appended to this syllabus.

Please note that students in the Asian Studies program are limited to writing about the Asian-focused conferences and the Asian dimension(s) of conferences 1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, and 24.

You will make one *five-minute* presentation of each of your papers. They will be presented in the chronological order of the conferences. These three presentations will together constitute 15% of your grade. The presentations will be graded in accordance with the departmental grading matrix appended to this syllabus. *Please take special note of the five-minute time limit as your final grade will be lower if you go overtime.* Prior practice will help you to observe the time limit. Students will be expected to comment on the presentations in a constructive, impersonal fashion.

The final written exam will constitute 25% of your final course grade. The final written exam will be given at a time and place to be announced. Please bring a blue book, write legibly, and limit your answer to one blue book. Two of the following six questions will appear on the final exam. The two questions will be chosen by rolls of a die at the beginning of the final exam:

1. What was the third most successful of the international conferences studied in this course and why was it the third most successful compared to the two most successful and the fourth and fifth most successful conferences studied?

2. Imagine that Gallarotti was asked to write a critique of Economy's book. What would he most likely have written and how would Economy most likely have responded?

3. What two questions about the dynamics of international relations in the twentieth century, if answered clearly and adequately, would best elicit the best and most comprehensive understanding of the subject? Justify your questions.

4. Imagine that you have been chosen to review the articles by Kennedy and Ninkovich. What are their strengths and weaknesses? If you could require only one of the two to be read for this course, which one would it be? Justify your answer.

5. Imagine that you are networking at an International Studies Association meeting and mention that you love Roberts' book. A colleague scoffs, criticizes his work, and offers suggestions for what amounts to a fundamental rewrite. You concede very few of the colleague's points but get to thinking about how you would re-write the article. Three days later you send to a publisher a critique of Roberts' book, an outline for a book-length, alternative approach to the subject matter, and a justification for the different approach. In detail, provide the critique, the outline of the alternative approach, and the justification for the alternative approach.

6. Imagine that you were present and taking notes when Latiff and Kaplan sat down for a long discussion of their works assigned here. Detail where they agreed and disagreed.

Schedule of Presentations:

First week, class #1, August 28: Introductions. Professor addresses the overarching themes of impact of climatological and technological change on historical international relations and the resulting natural and structural vulnerability of the powers; the evolution of diplomacy in China and Europe, Machiavellianism vs. anti-Machiavellianism. No student presentations.

Second Week, class #2, September 4:

Discussion of **Gallarotti**, "The Power Curse: The Paradox of Power in World Politics." Discussion of **McCoy**, *To Govern the Globe*, pp. x-127.

Professor addresses the balance of power in Europe and Central Asia during the Little Ice Age and international relations of China, Japan, the United States of America, and England in the millennial warming of the late 19th century. Religion as a factor in the foreign affairs of the 19th century.

No student presentations.

Third Week, class #3, September 11

Discussion of **McCoy**, *To Govern the Globe*, pp. 129-188, and Beckert, "American Danger."

Professor addresses the Coming and Aftermath of WWI. Anti-colonialism and its effects.

Fourth Week, class #4, September 18: First paper due.

Discussion of McCoy, To Govern the Globe, pp. 191-260

Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their paper on a pre-1946 conference. Professor discusses the coming of WWII and its aftermath; competing visions of the world: The Cold War and the role of presidential ethnicity in shaping US Foreign Policy.

Fifth Week, class #5, September 25:

Discussion of **Economy**, *The World According to China*, pp. 1-127 Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their paper on a pre-1946 conference. Professor discusses the rise of Japan as an export-led economy, Japan's foreign policy.

Week, Class #6, October 2: Discussion of **Economy**, *The World According to China*, pp. 128-225. Professor discusses the rise of China. One Belt, One Road: Early Tang or Qing overextension, or the Ming Dilemma, or all the preceding? Geography and political culture as drivers of international relations.

Seventh Week, Class #7, October 9:

Discussion of Kennedy, "Time to Appease," *The National Interest online* 06.22.2010, Doran, "Power Cycle Theory and the Ascendance of China: Peaceful or Stormy?" *SAIS Review*, 2012, Vol. 32 (11), 73-87; Kirshner, "The Tragedy of Offensive Realism: Classical Realism and the Rise of China." *European Journal of International Relations* 18 (1) (March 2012), 53-75,

Professor discusses U.S. foreign policy and the "pivot to Asia," the politics of the "Indo-Pacific"

Eighth Week, Class #8, October 16: Second Paper Due.

Discussion of Kaplan, The Bomb, pp. 1-146

Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their paper on a post-1945 conference. Professor discusses the International Situation of China: China's Strengths and Weaknesses.

Ninth Week, Class #9, October 23 Discussion of **Kaplan**, *The Bomb*, pp. 1-146 Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their paper on a post-1945 conference

Tenth Week, Class #10, October 30: Discussion of **Kaplan**, *The Bomb*, pp. 147-298 Professor discusses U.S. Foreign Policy

Eleventh week, class #11, November 6: Discussion of **Latiff**, *Future Peace*, pp. 1-61 Professor discusses Europe's foreign relations: Refugees, Brexit

Twelfth Week, class #12, November 13 Discussion of **O'Hare and Hall**, "How Global Tax Dodging Costs Lives." Discussion of **Latiff**, *Future Peace*, pp. 63-137. Professor discusses EU and other regulatory challenges to the U.S., relations with China.

Thirteenth Week, class #13, November 20: Third Paper Due.

Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their third paper. Discussion of **Roberts**, *Super States*, pp. 1-101 Professor discusses the various forms of power in international relations. Is power the right criterion and core concept of INR? Can the field get beyond pain?

Fourteenth Week, class #14, November 27: Discussion of **Roberts**, *Super States*, pp. 102-172 Short (5 minute) presentation by students of their third paper.

Fifteenth Week, Class #15, December 4: Final Class Discussion of Hartung, "Philosopher Kings or New Age Militarists?" and Ninkovich, "Globalization and U. S. Foreign Relations after Trump." Course Summary

Sixteenth Week: Final Exam: Wed., December 11, 2022; 9:45am.

Some *initial* suggestions for reading about the conferences studied are listed along with their FIU library call numbers—not all listings carry their FIU call numbers. Of course, you are encouraged to read widely, and as noted above, to use the *FRUS* series where relevant. This list is by no means comprehensive.

Please be considerate of others in your use of the library and library books and journals. The University community is blessed with a dedicated library faculty and staff. Remember, the librarians are there to help you and want to do so; don't hesitate to ask a librarian if you have a question or a problem. The subject specialist for Asian Studies is Holly Morganelli, 305-348-6079; holly.morganelli@fiu.edu. The subject specialist for international relations is Lori Driver, 305-348-3134; lori.driver@fiu.edu,

1. Shimonoseki (1895)

Halsey, Stephen R. Quest for Power: European Imperialism and the Making of Chinese Statecraft. Cambridge, MA and London, England: Harvard University Press, 2015.

Nish, Ian. Japanese Foreign Policy, 1869-1942 (DS881.9 N58)

Lensen, George. Balance of Intrigue: International Rivalry in Korea and Manchuria, 1884-1899 (DS915.37. L46 1982)

Conroy, Hilary. The Japanese Seizure of Korea, 1868-1910 (DS915.C6 1960) Jansen, Marius. Japan and China: From War to Peace, 1894-1972 (DS740.5

J334)

Conroy, Hilary. The Japanese Expansion into Hawaii, 1868-1898 (DU624.7 J3 C66 1973)

Kerr, George H. Formosa: Licensed Revolution and the Home Rule Movement, 1895-1945 (DS799.75 K47)

Kerr, George H. Formosa Betrayed (DS895.F75 K43)

2. First Hague Conference (1899)

Davis, Calvin D. The United States and the First Hague Peace Conference (JX1916. D3)

Wank, Solomon, ed. Doves and Diplomats: Foreign Offices and Peace Movements in Europe and America in the Twentieth Century (JX1952 D69)

Beale, Howard K. Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of America to World Power (E757.B4)

3. Mexico City Conference (Second International Conference of American States) (1901-1902)

Inman, Samuel G. Inter-American Conferences, 1826-1954: History and Problems (F1405 1965.Z5 I5)

Connell-Smith, Gordon. The Inter-American System (F1418.C813)

Connell-Smith, Gordon. The United States and Latin America: An Historical Analysis of Inter-American Relations (F1418.C8132 1974b)

Langley, Lester D. America and the Americas: The United States in the Western Hemisphere (F1418 L27 1989).

4. Portsmouth Conference (1905)

See, U.S. Department of State. *Foreign Relations of the United States*, 1900-1914, vols.1904, 1905. Available online at <u>digital.library.wisc.edu#27EBE7</u>

Asakawa, Kan'ichi, The Russo-Japanese conflict: Its Causes and Issues (DS517.A79 1970)

Okamoto, Shumpei. The Japanese Oligarchy and the Russo-Japanese War (DS517.13. O37);

Beale, Howard K. Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of America to World Power (E757.B4)

Oyos, Matthew M., "Theodore Roosevelt and the Implements of War," *Journal of Military History* 60 (October 1996), pp. 631-55

Dennett, Tyler, Roosevelt and the Russo-Japanese War (E756.D32 1959) Best, Gary Dean, "Financing a Foreign War: Jacob H. Schiff and Japan, 1904-

05," American Jewish Historical Quarterly 61 (June 1972), pp. 313-24 (JSTOR) Schoenberg, Philip E., "The American Reaction to the Kishinev Pogrom of

1903," American Jewish Historical Quarterly 63 (March 1974), pp. 262-83) JSTOR

5. Second Hague Peace Conference (1907)

Davis, Calvin D. The United States and the Second Hague Peace Conference: American Diplomacy and International Organization, 1899-1914 (JX1916.D32)

Wank, Solomon, ed. Doves and Diplomats: Foreign Offices and Peace Movements in Europe and America in the Twentieth Century (JX1952 D69)

Beale, Howard K. Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of America to World Power (E757.B4)

6. Versailles (1919)

Neiberg, Michael S. Dance of the Furies: Europe and the Outbreak of World War I. Cambridge, Mass. 2011

Lieven, Dominic. Towards the Flame: Empire, War and the End of Tsarist Russia. New York: Viking, 2015

McMeekin, Sean. July 1914: Countdown to War. New York: Basic Books, 2013 Ransom, Roger L. Gambling on War: Confidence, Fear, and the Tragedy of The

First World War. Cambridge UK and New York: Cambridge U. Press, 2018

Reynolds, David. The Long Shadow: The Legacies of The Great War in The Twentieth Century. New York: Norton, 2014

Zelikow, Philip. The Road Less Traveled: The Secret Battle to End the Great War, 1916-1917. New York, Public Affairs, 2021

Marks, Sally. "Mistakes and Myths: The Allies, Germany, and the Versailles Treaty, 1918-1921." The Journal of Modern History 85 (September 2013): 632-659.

Fischer, Fritz. Germany's Aims in the First World War (D515.F2713 1967b) Lafore, Laurence. The Long Fuse: An Interpretation of the Origins of World War

I (D511.L19)

Taylor, A.J.P. The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918 (D359.T33) Ferguson, Niall. The Pity of War: Explaining World War I. (D521.F37.1999)

Mayer, Arno J. Politics and Diplomacy of Peacemaking: Containment and Counterrevolution at Versailles 1918-1919 (D643.A7 MS)

Rogan, Eugene. The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East. New York: Basic Books, 2015.

Helmreich, Paul C. From Paris to Sevres: The Partition of the Ottoman Empire at the Peace Conference of 1919-1920 (D651.T9 H44)

Nielson, Jonathan M. "The Scholar as Diplomat: American Historians at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919." International History Review 14 (May 1992), pp. 228-51.

Babik, Milan. "George D. Herron and the Eschatological Foundations of Woodrow Wilson's Foreign Policy, 1917-1919," *Diplomatic History* 35:5 (November 2011), pp. 837-857.

Stephen Wertheim, "The League That Wasn't: American Designs for a Legalist-Sanctionist League of Nations and the Intellectual Origins of International Organization, 1914-1920." Diplomatic History 35:5 (November 2011), pp. 797-836.

O'Grady, Joseph P., ed., The Immigrants' Influence on Wilson's Peace Policies (E768.I4)

Binkley, Robert C. "Ten Years of Peace Conference History," Journal of Modern History 1 (December 1929), pp. 607-29 (D1.J6)

Birdsall, Paul. "The Second Decade of Peace Conference History. Journal of Modern History 11 (September 1939), pp. 362-78 (D1 J6)

Hill, Thomas M., and William H. Barclay. "Interests, Ideals, and American Interventionism in World War I: An Historiographical Appraisal." International Review of History and Political Science 14 (February 1977), pp. 1-24 (D339.I54)

Trachtenberg, Marc. "Versailles after Sixty Years," Journal of Contemporary History 17 (July 1982), pp. 487-506.

Carr, Edward M. The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations (JX3091.C3 1946)

Burns, Richard Dean and Edward M. Bennett, eds. Diplomats in Crisis: United States-Chinese-Japanese Relations, 1919-1941(JX1662.D55)

Kent, Bruce. The Spoils of War: The Politics, Economics, and Diplomacy of Reparations, 1918-1932 (D648.K36 1989)

Tooze, Adam. The Deluge: The Great War, America, and he Remaking of the Global Order, 1916-1931. New York: Penguin, 2014.

Mannion, Patrick and Fearghall McGarry, eds. The Irish Revolution: A Global History.New York: New York University Press, 2022.

7. Washington Naval Conference (1921-22) (The Washington System)

Dingman, Roger. Power in the Pacific, 1914-1922: The Origins of Naval Arms Limitation, 1914-1922 (JX1794.D465)

Iriye, Akira. Pacific Estrangement: Japanese and American Expansion, 1897-1911 (E183.8 J3 I74)

Fanning, Richard W. Peace and Disarmament: Naval Rivalry and Arms Control, 1922-1933 (JX 1974.F29 1995)

Goldman, Emily. Sunken Treaties: Naval Arms Control Between the Wars (JX1974.7 G6525 1994)

Birn, Donald S. "Open Diplomacy at the Washington Conference of 1921." Comparative Studies in Society and History 12 (July 1970), pp. 297-319 (H1.C73)

Sprout, Harold, and Margaret Sprout. Toward A New Order of Sea Power: American Naval Policy and the World Scene, 1918-1922 (E182.S79. 1969)

Andrade, Ernest. "The Cruiser Controversy in Naval Limitations Negotiations, 1922-1936," Military Affairs 48 (July 1984) (FIU E-journal)

Hone, Thomas C. "The Effectiveness of the 'Washington Treaty' Navy." Naval War College Review 32 (November-December 1979), pp. 35-59 (Govt Docs 2nd fl-D208.209)

Morely, James W. Japan Erupts: the London Naval Conference and the Manchurian Incident, 1928-1932 (DS885.48. J36 1984)

8. Locarno Conference (1925)

Jacobson, Jon. Locarno Diplomacy: Germany and the West, 1925-1929 (D240.J32)

Salzmann, Stephanie. Great Britain, Germany, and the Soviet Union: Rapallo and after, 1922-1934 (DA578.S33 2003)

9. Kellogg-Briand Pact

Ferrell, Robert H. Peace in Their Time: The Origins of the Kellogg Briand Pact (JX 1987 A42. F4 1968)

Hathaway, Oona and Scott Shapiro. The Internationalists: How a Radical Plan to Outlaw War Remade the World. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2017

Wright, Jonathan. Gustav Streseman: Weimar's Greatest Statesman. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004. (DD 231 S83 W75 2002)

9b. Pacifism

Schell, Jonathan. The Unconquerable World: Power, Nonviolence, and the Will of the People. New York: Henry Holt, 2003. (HM1281 S34 2003)

10. Brussels Conference (1937)

Harper, Tim. Underground Assia: Global Revolutionaries and the Assault on Empire. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2021.

Paine, S.C.M. The Wars for Asia, 1911-1949. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Westad, Odd Arne, Restless Empire: China and the World Since 1750. New York: Basic Books, 2012.

Thompson, Jay. The Generalissimo: Chiang Kai-shek and the Struggle for Modern China. 2nd ed. (first edition available at FIU: DS777.488.C5. T39)

Mitter, Rana. Forgotten Ally: China's World War II, 1937-1945. Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2013.

Thorne, Christopher. The Limits of Foreign Policy: The West, The League, and the Far Eastern Crisis of 1931-1933.

Ienaga, Saburo. The Pacific War, 1931-1945: A Critical Perspective on Japan's Role (D767.2 J313 1978b)

Borg, Dorothy. The United States and the Far Eastern Crisis of 1933-1938 (DS784.B65 1964)

Crowley, James B. Japan's Quest for Autonomy: National Security and Foreign Policy, 1930-1938. (DS888.5, C7)

Dower, John. War Without Mercy (D767.9 D69 1986)

Parmar, Inderjeet. Think Tanks and Power in Foreign Policy: A Comparative Study of the Role and Influence of the Council on Foreign Relations and the Royal Institute of Foreign Affairs, 1939-1945 (E806 P35555 2004)

Morely, James W. ed. The China Quagmire: Japan's Expansion on the Asian Continent, 1933-1941 (DS849.C6 C49 1983)

Young, C. Walter. The International Relations of Manchuria: A Digest and Analysis of Treaties, Agreements, and Negotiations Concerning the three Eastern Provinces of China (DS783.7 Y6 1971)

Morely, James W. ed. The Fateful Choice: Japan's Advance into Southeast Asia, 1939-1941 (DS845.F37)

Morely, James W. Deterrent Diplomacy: Japan, Germany, and the USSR, 1935-1940 (DS849.G4 D47)

Utley, Jonathan G. Going to War with Japan, 1937-1941 (D742.U5 U74 1985)

11. Munich

Randall L. Schweller, "The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: Why a Concert Didn't Arise," in Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds. Bridges and Boundaries: Historians, Political Scientists, and the Study of International Relations (Cambridge, MA, MIT Press, 2001), pp. 181-212. (D16.B84 2001)

Taylor, A.J.P. The Origins of the Second World War (D741.T34 1961)

Lacaze, Yvon. France and Munich: A Study of Decision Making in International Affairs (DC396.L23 1995)

Grant, Jonathan A. Between Depression and Disarmament: The International Armaments business, 1919-1939. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

Ragsdale, Hugh. The Soviets, the Munich Crisis, and the Coming of World War II (D727.R335 2004)

Leibovitz, Clement. In Our Time: The Chamberlain-Hitler Collusion (D727.L385 1998)

Murray, Williamson. The Change in the European Balance of Power, 1938-1939: The Path to Ruin (D727.M87 1984)

McMeekin, Sean. Stalin's War: A New History of World War II. New York: Basic Books, 2021

Khong, Yuen Foong, Analogies at War: Korea, Munich, Dien Bien Phu, and the Vietnam Decisions of 1965. (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1992) (DS558.K55 1992)

Grayling, A. C. Among the Dead Cities: The History and Moral Legacy of the WWII Bombing of Civilians in Germany and Japan (New York: Walker & Co., 2006).

Sherwin, Martin J. A World Destroyed: The Atomic Bomb and the Grand Alliance (D753.S48 1977)

Swanson, David. Leaving World War II Behind. Charlottesville, VA: David Swanson, 2020. ISBN: 978-1-7347837-5-9

12. Bretton Woods Conference (1945)

Acheson, Dean. Present at the Creation: My Years in the State Department (E744.A2174)

Blum, John Morton. From the Morgenthau Diaries (HJ257.B 6) Rowland, Benjamin M., ed. Balance of Power or Hegemony: The Interwar Monetary System (HG255.B33)

Gardner, Richard N. Sterling-Dollar Diplomacy: The Origins and Prospects of Our International Economic Order (HG255.G259 1980);

Oliver, Robert W. International Economic Co-operation and the World Bank (HG3881.O47)

Eckes, Alfred E, A Search for Solvency: Bretton Woods and the International Monetary System, 1941-1971 (HG3881.E26).

Paterson, Thomas G. "The Abortive Loan to Russia and the Origins of the Cold War." Journal of American History 56 (June 1969), pp. 70-92 (E171.J87)

Block, Fred L. The Origins of International Economic Disorder: A Study of United States International Monetary Policy from World War II to the Present (HG3881.B547);

Helleiner, Eric. States and the Reemergence of Global Finance: From Bretton Woods to the 1990s (HG3881.H418 1994)

Dobson, Alan P. "A Mess of Potage for Your Economic Birthright?" The 1941-42 Wheat Negotiations and Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy. Historical Journal 28 (September 1985), pp. 739-50 (D1.H33)

Eichengreen, Barry. *Global Imbalances and the Lessons of Bretton Woods*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2007.

13. Yalta Conference (1945)

McMeekin, Sean. Stalin's War: A New History of World War II. New York: Basic Books, 2021

Plokhy, S.M. Yalta: The Price of Peace. New York: Viking, 2010. (D734 P55 2010)

Watt, Donald. "Britain and the Historiography of the Yalta Conference and the Cold War." Diplomatic History 13 (Winter 1989), pp. 67-98.

Clemens, Diane Shaver. Yalta (D734.C7 1945e)

Laloy, Jean. Yalta, Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow (D734.C7)

Louis, William Roger. Imperialism at Bay: The United States and the

Decolonization of the British Empire, 1941-1945. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978. (D753.L67.1978)

Snell, John L, ed. The Meaning of Yalta: Big Three Diplomacy and the Balance of Power (D734.C7 1945)

Theoharis, Athan G. "Roosevelt and Truman on Yalta: The Origins of the Cold War." Political Science Quarterly 87 (June 1972), pp. 210-241 (H1.S7)

Westad, Odd Arne. Cold War and Revolution: Soviet-American Rivalry and the Origins of the Chinese Civil War, 1944-1946 (DS777.54 W46 1993)

United States Department of State. Foreign Relations of the United States. The Conferences at Malta and Yalta, 1945.

Sherwin, Martin J. A World Destroyed: Hiroshima and the Origins of the Arms Race (DS842.S49 1987)

Trachtenberg, Marc. A Constructed Peace: The Making of the European Settlement, 1945-1963 (D1058.T718 1999)

Lowe, Keith. Savage Continent: Europe in the Aftermath of World War II. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2012. (D829.E8 L68 2012)

14. San Francisco (1945)

Russell, Ruth B., with Jeannette E. Muther. A History of the United Nations Charter: The Role of the United States, 1940-1945. (JX 1976.R8)

Litoff, Judy Barrett, and David C. Smith, What Kind of World Do We Want? American Women Plan for Peace (JZ5578.W49 2000)

Louis, William Roger. Imperialism at Bay: The United States and the Decolonization of the British Empire, 1941-1945. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978. (D753.L67.1978).

Gazell, James A. "Arthur H. Vandenberg, Internationalism, and the United Nations." Political Science Quarterly 88 (Sept 1973), pp. 375-94. (H1.P8).

Widenor, William C. "American Planning for the United Nations: Have We Been Asking the Right Questions?" Diplomatic History 6 (Summer 1982), pp. 245-65.

Tillapaugh, J. "Closed Hemisphere and Open World? The Dispute over Regional Security at the U.N. Conference, 1945" Diplomatic History 2 (Winter 1978), pp. 25-42.

United Nations Conference on International Organization. Documents of the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945. 22 vols. In microform—govt docs, United Nations; see also, Charter of the United Nations. Report to the President on the Results of the San Francisco Conference, in the same place, JX 1976.4U55 1945b

The United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, California, April 25 to June 26, 1945: Selected Documents. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1946

Anderson, Carol. "From Hope to Disillusion: African Americans, the United Nations, and the Struggle for Human Rights, 1944-1947." Diplomatic History 20 (Fall 1996): pp. 531-63. (E183.7 D48)

Campbell, Thomas M. Masquerade Peace: America's UN Policy, 1944-1945. (JX 1976. C26)

Luard, Evan. A History of the United Nations (JX1977.L79 1982)

Kennedy, Paul. *The Parliament of Man: The Past, Present, and Future of the United Nations*. New York: Random House, 2006

Bosco, David L. *Five to Rule Them All: the UN Security Council and the Making of the Modern World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. (JZ5006.7 B67 2009).

15. Geneva Conference on International Trade and Employment (1947)/(General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)

Eckes, Alfred E., Jr. Opening America's Market: U.S. Foreign Trade Policy since 1776 (HF1455.E28.1995)

Verdier, Daniel. Democracy and International Trade: Britain, France, and the United States1860-1990 (HF1533.V47 1993)

Kaplan, Edward S. American Trade Policy, 1923-1995 (HF1455.K26 1996) Gardner, Richard N. Sterling-Dollar Diplomacy: The Origins and Prospects of Our International Economic Order (HG255.G259 1980)

Rowland, Benjamin M. ed. Balance of Power or Hegemony: The Interwar Monetary System (HG255.B33)

Zeiler, Thomas W. Free Trade, Free World: The Advent of GATT (HF1379.Z45 1999)

Forsberg, Aaron. America and the Japanese Miracle: The Cold War Context of Japan's Economic Revival, 1945-1960 (HF3127.F67 2000)

Friman, H. Richard "The Eisenhower Administration and the Demise of GATT: Dancing with Pandora." American Journal of Economics and Sociology 53 (July 1994), pp. 257-72. (H1 A48)

Kaufman, Burton. Trade and Aid: Eisenhower's Foreign Economic Policy, 1953-1961 (HF1455.K282 1982)

Eckes, Alfred E., Jr. The United States and the Global Struggle for Minerals (HC103.7 E26)

U.S. Department of State. Foreign Relations of the United States, 1964-1968, Vol. 8: International Monetary and Trade Policy

Zeiler, Thomas. American Trade and Power in the 1960s (HF1455.Z45 1992)

Dryden, Steve. Trade Warriors: USTR and the American Crusade for Free Trade (HF1455.D79 1995)

Fox, Annette. The Politics of Attraction: Four Middle Powers and the United States (E744.F78)

Gill, William J. Trade Wars against America: A History of United States Trade and Monetary Policy (HF1756.G53 1990)

Nau, Henry R. The Myth of America's Decline: Leading the World Economy into the 1990s (HF1455.N394 1990).

Jacobson, Harold K. and Michael Oksenberg. China's Participation in the IMF, the World Bank, and GATT: Towards a Global Economic Order (HF3836.5. J33 1990)

Ostry, Sylvia. The Post-Cold War Trading System: Who's on First? (HF1379.O85 1997)

Ostry, Sylvia. China and the Long March to Global Trade: The Accession of China to the World Trade Organization (HF1604.C385 2002)

Zheng, Bijian. China's Peaceful Rise: Speeches of Zheng Bijian, 1997-2005 (HC427.95 Z456713 2005)

Solomon, Robert. Money on the Move: The Revolution in International Finance since 1980 (HG3881.S5568 1999)

16. Moscow (1950)

Garver, John W. Chinese-Soviet Relations, 1937-1945: The Diplomacy of Chinese Nationalism (DS740.5 S65 G37 1988)

Westad, Odd Arne. Cold War and Revolution: Soviet-American Rivalry and the Origins of the Chinese Civil War, 1944-1946 (DS777.54 W46 1993)

Westad, Odd Arne. Brothers in Arms: The Rise and Fall of the Sino-Soviet Alliance, 1945-1963 (DK 68.7.C5 B75 1998)

Chen, Jian. Mao's China and the Cold War

Goncharov, Sergei, John Lewis, and Xue Litai. Uncertain Partners: Stalin, Mao, and the Korean War (DS740.5 S65 G66 1993)

Chen, Jian. China's Road to the Korean War: The Making of the Sino-American Confrontation (DS919.5 .C4513 1994)

Garver, John W. Protracted Contest: Sino-Indian Rivalry in the Twentieth Century (DS740.5 I5 G37 2001

17. San Francisco (1951)

Price, John. A Just Peace? The 1951 San Francisco Peace Treaty in Historical Perspective. Working Paper. Japan Policy Research Institute.

Iriye, Akira. The Cold War in Asia: A Historical Introduction. Prentice-Hall, 1974.

Schaller, Michael. Altered States: The United States and Japan Since the Occupation. Oxford University Press, 1997.

United States Department of State. Conference for the Conclusion and Signature of the Treaty of Peace with Japan, Record of Proceedings, 1951.

Dower, John. Embracing Defeat: Japan in the Wake of World War II. New York: Norton, 1999 (DS889 D69 1999)

Matray, James I. The Korean War 101: Causes, Course, and Conclusion of the Conflict. Education about Asia, Winter 2012. Association for Asian Studies: Online Archives.

https://urldefense.com/v3/__http://send.asianstudies.org/link.cfm?r=AQhLSrH4iFM3g8L Xyr5Fvg**A&pe=DGQGXp2dU8ebaeRX575F8dI20Ln6X_NLXCxOWaBaUnJXWI6P _W-

5bMoiHwpRlGPBnF8JIc9T6j0MuuifDwmtgw**A&t=0_kSQQsA0dDup6iunBwqPw** A__;fn5-fn5-

!!FjuHKAHQs5udqho!aOtSelcUt7k5w6SWR26VNCqH0mX_5ldFbqOdzoOG_LAf1AC O0Eij2ypWLhsPf4k\$

18. Geneva (1954) (Indochina Accords)

McAlister, John T. Jr. Vietnam: The Origins of Revolution (DS557.A5 M17 1969)

Bradley, Mark. Imagining Vietnam and America: The Making of Postcolonial Vietnam, 1919-1950 (DS556.8 B73 2000)

Martin, Edwin W. Divided Counsel: The Anglo-American Response to Communist Victory in China ((E183.8.C5 M36 1986)

Qiang, Zhai, "China and the Geneva Conference of 1954," China Quarterly no. 129 (March 1992), pp. 103-22. (DS701.C472)

Cable, James. The Geneva Conference of 1954 on Indochina (DS553.6.C33 2000) Coombs, Arthur. "The Path Not Taken: The British Alternative to U.S. Policy in

Vietnam, 1954-1956." Diplomatic History (Winter 1995), pp 33-57. (E183.7 D48). Anderson, David L. Trapped by Success: The Eisenhower Administration and

Vietnam, 1953-1961 (E835.A72 1991)

Duiker, William. U.S. Containment Policy and the Conflict in Indochina (DS550.D8 1994)

Herring, George C. America's Longest War: The United States and Vietnam, 1950-1975 (DS558.H45 1986b)

Kolko, Gabriel. Anatomy of a War: Vietnam, the United States, and the Modern Historical Experience (DS5557.K635 1994)

Fitzgerald, Frances. Fire in the Lake: The Vietnamese and the Americans in Vietnam (DS557.A6 F53)

19. Bandung Conference (1955)

Acharya, Amitav. "Studying the Bandung conference from a Global IR perspective." *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 70, no. 4 (2016): 342-357.

E-Resource: 1955 Bandung Conference Bulletins: https://bandung60.wordpress.com.

Ewing, Cindy. "The Colombo Powers: crafting diplomacy in the Third World and launching Afro-Asia at Bandung." *Cold War History* 19, no. 1 (2019): 1-19.

- Eslava, L., V. Nesiah, and M. Fakhri. "Introduction: The Spirit of Bandung." *Bandung, Global History and International Law: Critical Pasts and Pending Futures*, 1-32. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Fakhri, Michael, and Kelly Reynolds. "The Bandung Conference," in Oxford Bibliographies in International Law, edited by Anthony Carty. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Gupta, K. "Sino-Indian Agreement on Tibetan Trade and Intercourse: Its Origin and Significance." *Economic and Political Weekly* 13, No. 16 (1978): 696-702.
- Rothermund, Dietmar. "The Era of Non-Alignment." In *The Non-Aligned Movement and the Cold War: Delhi-Bandung-Belgrade*, edited by Natasa Miskovic, Harald Fischer-Tine', and Nada Boskovska. New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Shimazu, Naoko. "Diplomacy as theatre: staging the Bandung Conference of 1955." *Modern Asian Studies* (2014): 225-252.
- Timossi, Adriano Jose. "Revisiting the 1955 Bandung Asian-African Conference and Its Legacy." *South Bulletin*, 2015. https://www.southcentre.int/question/revisitng-the-1955-bandung-asian-african-conference-and-its-legacy/
- Tudda, Chris. *Cold War Summits: A history, from Potsdam to Malta*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2015.
- Vitalis, Robert. "The midnight ride of Kwame Nkrumah and other fables of Bandung (Ban-doong)." *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development* 4, no. 2 (2013): 261-288.
- Walt, Stephen M. *The Origins of Alliances*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1960. https://www.cornellpress.conell.edu/boon/9780801494185/the-origins-ofalliances/
- Webster, David. "The Conference: Birth of the 'Third World." Bandung+60: The 1955 African-Asian Conference, 60 Years Later. 2015. https://bandung60.wordpress.com/.
- "Zhou Enlai's Speech at the Political Committee of the Afro-Asian Conference," April 23, 1955, History and Public Policy Program Digital Archive, PRC FMA 207-00006-04, 69-75. Translated by Jeffrey Wang. https://digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/114678

20. Addis Ababa (1963)

Esedebe, P. Olisanwuche. Pan-Africanism: The Idea and Movement, 1776-1963 (Law Library, General Collection)

Organization of African Unity. Basic Documents of the Organization of African Unity (DT30.O7)

Andemicael, Berhanykun. The OAU and the UN: Relations between the Organization of African Unity and the United Nations (JX1977.2 A4 A53)

El-Ayouty, Yassin. The Organization of African Unity after Ten Years: Comparative perspectives (DT1.0752 E4)

Walraven, Klaas van. Dreams of Power: The Role of the Organization of African Unity in the politics of Africa, 1963-1993 (DT30.5 W36 1995)

Francis, David J. Uniting Africa: Building Regional Peace and Security Systems (UA855. F72 2006)

Mays, Terry M. Africa's First Peacekeeping Operation: the OAU in Chad, 1981-1982

21. Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT I/II), 1969-1979

Eastwood, Mark. "Anti-Nuclear Activism and Electoral Politics in the 1963 Test Ban Treaty." *Diplomatic History* 44:1 (January 2020), 133-156.

Keefer, Edward C. and Erin R. Mahan, eds. Foreign Relations of the United States, 1969-1976: SALT I, 1969-1972. Volume XXXII

Ambrose, Matthew. "John D. Maurer. 'Divided Counsels: Competing Approaches to SALT, 1969-1970." Diplomatic History 43:2 (April 2019): 353-377... DOI: https://doi.org/10.1093/dh/dhy069.

Wolfe, Thomas W. The Salt Experience (JX1974.75 W64)

Smith, Gerard C. Doubletalk: The Story of the First Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (JX1974.75 S62)

Willrich, Mason and John B. Rhinelander. SALT: The Moscow Agreements and Beyond (JX 1974.7 W56)

Smith, Gerard C. Disarming Diplomat: The Memoirs of Gerard C. Smith, Arms Control Negotiator (JX 1974.75. S482 1996)

Sherwin, Martin J. Gambling with Armageddon: Nuclear Roulette from Hiroshima to the Cuban Missile Crisis. New York: Knopf, 2020.

Boyle, Francis A. The Criminality of Nuclear Deterrence (KZ5665.B69.2005) Bundy, McGeorge. Danger and Survival: Choices about the Bomb in the First Fifty Years (UA23.B786 1988)

Bunge, William. The Nuclear War Atlas. New York: Blackwell, 1988.

Bunn, George. Arms Control by Committee: Managing Negotiations with the Russians (JX1974.7 B837 1992)

Rhodes, Richard. Arsenals of Folly: The Making of the Nuclear Arms Race. (U264.R48 2007)

Garthoff, Raymond L. Détente and Confrontation: American-Soviet Relations from Nixon to Reagan (E 183.8. S65. G37. 1994)

Taubman, Philip. The Partnership: Five Cold Warriors and Their Quest to Ban the Bomb. (U264.3 T38 2012).

Westwick, Peter. Stealth: The Secret Contest to Invent Invisible Aircraft. New York: Oxford University Press, 2020.

22. Helsinki (1973-1975)

Mastny, Vojtech. The Helsinki Process and the Reintegration of Europe, 1986-1991: Analyses and Documentation. (JX1393.C65 M383 1992)

Newsom, David D., ed. The Diplomacy of Human Rights (JX1417.D57. 1986)—**Missing?** Snyder, Sarah B. Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A

Transnational History of the Helsinki Network. (JC571.S688 2011)

Horvath, Robert, "Rethinking the 'Helsinki Effect": International Networks and the End of the Cold War," *Diplomatic History* 37:3 (June 2013), 633-635.

Plokhy, /Serhii. Chernobyl: The History of a Nuclear Catastrophe. (New York: Basic Books, 2018.

Plokhy, Serhii. The Last Empire: The Final Days of the Soviet Union N.Y.: Basic Books, 2014. (DK286.P57 2014)

23. Shanghai 2001 (Shanghai Cooperation Organization)

Wang, Zheng, Never Forget National Humiliation: Historical Memory in Chinese Politics and Foreign Relations. New York: Columbia University Press, 2012. (JZ1734. W38 2012)

Gill, Bates. China's New Journey to the West: China's Emergence in Central Asia and Implications for U.S. Interests (E183.8.C5 G55 2003)

Gill, Bates. Rising Star: China's New Security Diplomacy (JZ1734.G56 2007) Sutter, Robert. China's Rise in Asia: Promises and Perils (DS779.27 .S86 2005) Gu, George Zhibin. China's Global Reach: Markets, Multinationals,

Globalization (HC427.95 G8 2006)

Horner, Charles. Rising China and Its Postmodern Fate: Memories of Empire in a New Global Context. Athens, Ga.: University of Georgia Press, 2009.

Ostry, Sylvia. China and the Long March to Global Trade: The Accession of China to the World Trade Organization (HF1604.C385 2002)

Zheng, Bijian. China's Peaceful Rise: Speeches of Zheng Bijian, 1997-2005 (HC427.95 Z456713 2005)

Callahan, William A. "Sino-Speak: Chinese Exceptionalism and the Politics of History." Journal of Asian Studies Vol. 71, No. 1 (February 2012): 33-55

Lampton, David M. The Three Faces of Chinese Power: Might, Money, and Minds (JZ 1734 L35 2008)

Holslag, Jonathan. China's Coming War with Asia. Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2015.

Rosecrance, Richard N. and Steven E. Miller. The Next Great War?: The Roots of World War I and the Risk of U.S. – China Conflict. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press, 2015

Prestowitz, Clyde. The World Turned Upside Down: America, China, and The Sruggle for Global Leadership. New Haven: Yale, 2021.

24. New Delhi (February 2007)

25. Washington (April 2010; March/April 2016): Nuclear Security Summits
Boyle, Francis A. The Criminality of Nuclear Deterrence (KZ5665.B69.2005)
Bracken, Paul. The Second Nuclear Age: Strategy, Danger, and the New Power
Politics. New York: St. Martin's, 2013.
Bunge, William. The Nuclear War Atlas. New York: Blackwell, 1988.
Circincione, Joseph. Bomb Scare: The History and Future of Nuclear Weapons.
New York: Columbia University Press, 2008 edition.
Feiveson, Harold A., Alexander Glaser, Zia Mian, and Frank N. von Hippel.
Unmaking the Bomb. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014.
Powaski, Ronald E. March to Armageddon: The United States and the Nuclear
Arms Race, 1939 to the Present (U264.P69 1987)
Powaski, Ronald E. Return to Armageddon: The United States and the Nuclear
Arms Race, 1981-1999 (UA23.P264 2000)
Powaski, Ronald E. The Entangling Alliance: The United States and European
Security, 1950-1993 (E744. P678 1994)
26. Cybersecurity/Cyberwarfare/War/Militarization of Space/Peace
Deudney, Daniel. Dark Skies: Space Expansionism, Planetary Geopolitics, & The
Ends of Humanity. New York: Oxford University Press, 2020.
Cohn, Marjorie, ed. Drones and Targeted Killing: Legal, Moral and Geopolitical
Issues. Northampton, MA: Olive Branch Press, 2015.
Greenberg, Andy. Sandworm; A New Era of Cyberwar and the Hunt for the
Kremlin's Most Dangerous Hackers. New York: Doubleday, 2019
Clarke, Richard A. and R. P. Eddy. Warning: Finding Cassandras to Stop
Catastrophes. New York: ECCO/ HarperCollins, 2017
Valeriano, Brandon and Ryan C. Maness. Cyber War versus Cyber Realities:
Cyber Conflict in the International System. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015
Harris, Shane. @War: The Rise of the Military-Internet Complex. Boston and
New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2014.
Grossman, Karl, "Automation of Space Warfare," Counterpunch, 11 June 2021.
www.space4peace.org. http://watson.brown.edu/costsofwar/
Kung, Hans and Karl-Josef Kuschel, commentators. A Global Ethic: The
Declaration of the Parliament of the World's Religions. New York: Continuum, 1998.
Breslin, Thomas A. Beyond Pain: The Role of Culture and Pleasure in the Making
of Foreign Affairs. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2002.
Kurlansky, Mark. Non-Violence: The History of a Dangerous Idea. N.Y.: Modern
Library, 2006.
Goldstein, Joshua S. Winning the War on War: The Decline of Armed Conflict

Worldwide. New York: Plume, 2012

Naim, Moises. The End of Power: From Boardrooms to Battlefields and Churches to States, Why Being in Charge Isn't What It Used to Be. New York: Basic Books, 2014

Horgan, John. The End of War. With a New Introduction by Douglas P. Fry. San Francisco: McSweeney's, 2014.

Watson Institute, Brown University. Costs of War Project, <u>http://watson.brown.edu/costsofwar/</u>

Cram, Shannon. Unmaking the Bomb: Environmental Cleanup and the Politics of Impossibility. Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2023.

Hamblin, Jacob Darwin and Linda Marie Richards, eds. Making the unseen Visible: Science and the Contested Histories of Radiation Exposure. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press, 2023.

Jacobsen, Annie. Nuclear War: A Scenario. New York: Dutton, 2024.

MASTER SCORING RUBRIC ¹	Poor	Good	Excellent
Critical Evaluation Max points: 60	Shows little understanding of the material. Barely addresses relevant background material, no effort to draw connections among materials. Topic chosen is irrelevant or marginally relevant to assignment.	Shows general grasp of the material, but portions of paper or presentation may not address the question. Covers most, but not all of the relevant or assigned materials. Makes some effort to synthesize. Topic chosen is somewhat relevant to	Shows mastery of the material. Synthesizes and integrates all of the relevant literature. Includes a wide range of published or original research and writing and makes interesting and insightful connections and contrasts. Topic chosen is highly
	0-20 points	assignment 20 – 40 points	relevant to assignment. 40 – 60 points
Organization Max points: 10	Lacks coherence, few or no transitional devices, may clear topic or main idea. Information presented in unrelated bits and pieces.	Shows a logical progression of ideas and uses fairly sophisticated transitional devices. Some problems with clarity of topic. While the question is addressed, there may be digressions or unclear connections.	Clear logical structure with an introduction, body, and conclusion. Sophisticated transitional devices. Often develops one idea from the previous one or identifies their logical relations. Guides the reader through a chain of reasoning.
	0 – 3 points	4 – 6 points	7 – 10 points

¹ Note: this is a master scoring rubric that will be used in this format and with these point totals for all majors sampled for the purposes of measuring "critical thinking" and "written and oral communication" for the ALCs.

	D 11 11		TT 1:
Style	Fails generally to	Generally follows	Headings or
Including,	follow directions,	directions, but one or	subheadings present
presentation	sloppy. Odd or no	two problems with	and logically placed,
grammar, and	pagination and	formatting or	all directions
spelling.	formatting. Little or	pagination. Some	followed exactly. No
	no sections or	poorly placed or	spelling or
Max points:	subheadings.	obscure headings and	grammatical errors.
10	Contains numerous	subheadings. Well	
	grammatical errors	written but may	
	and typos, or poor	contain one or two	
	grammar.	spelling and	
		grammatical errors.	
	0 3 points	1 6 points	7 10 points
Follows	0-3 points Fails to follow	4 – 6 points	7 – 10 points
		Meets some	Meets all guidelines
guidelines	guidelines for word	guidelines and does	for word length,
	length, delivery time,	not meet others for	delivery time,
Max points:	minimum number of	word length, delivery	minimum number of
10	sources, accurate	time, minimum	sources, full and
	citation of sources.	number of sources,	accurate citation of
	Deadline(s) not met.	accurate citation of	sources. Deadline(s)
		sources.	met.
	0-3 points		7 10
a	T •1	4-6 points	7-10 points
Supporting	Little or no	Some supporting	Supporting materials
Materials	supporting materials	materials utilized	utilized (graphics,
	utilized (graphics,	(graphics, maps,	maps, charts, tables)
Max points:	maps, charts, tables)	charts, tables) are	are used to explain
10	are used to explain	used to explain and	and reinforce content.
	and reinforce content.	reinforce content.	Supporting materials
	Accuracy and / or	Accuracy and / or	accurate and neatly
	neatness of	neatness of	presented.
	supporting materials	supporting materials	
	may be seriously in	may be marginal	
	question.		- 10
			7 – 10 points
	0-3 points	4-6 points	

Syllabus last revised: August 9, 2024